Cluster: Text Types and Purposes

Standards: Write opinion pieces on topics or texts, supporting a point of view with reasons and information.

- A. Introduce a topic or text clearly, state an opinion, and create an organizational structure in which ideas are logically grouped to support the writer's purpose.
- B. Provide logically ordered reasons that are supported by facts and details.
- C. Link opinion and reasons using words, phrases, and clauses (e.g., consequently, specifically).
- D. Provide a concluding statement or section related to the opinion presented.

Essential Questions Enduring Understandings Activities, Investigation, and Student Experiences

To show evidence of meeting this standard, students may:

- Write research-based argumentative essays, independently or with a peer, gathering supporting evidence from multiple print and digital sources.
- Write argumentative essays on a timed assessment using provided resources (e.g. news article, video, audio recording)

Equipment Needed

laptops, smartboard, advertisements, news articles, Google education apps

Teacher Resources

www.readwritethink.org

www.scholastic.com

<u>Newsela</u>

Scholastic Junior print magazine

Cluster: Text Types and Purposes

Standards: Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas and information clearly.

Introduce a topic clearly, provide a general observation and focus, and group related information logically; include formatting (e.g., headings), illustrations, and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.

Develop the topic with facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples related to the topic.

Link ideas within and across categories of information using words, phrases, and clauses (e.g., in contrast, especially).

Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.

Provide a concluding statement or section related to the information or explanation presented.

Essential Questions Enduring Understandings

Activities, Investigation, and Student Experiences

Why is it important to have relevant information when creating informational/explanatory texts?

Why is precise language necessary in helping to establish and maintain a formal style?

Content Statements

Making distinctions between relevant and irrelevant information, formal and informal styles, connotative and denotative language allows the writer to examine a topic and convey ideas and information clearly. Differentiating between relevant and irrelevant information enables writers to fully develop/examine a topic.

Examining formal and informal styles allows a writer to target a specific audience effectively.

Words have connotative and denotative meanings.

Good writers organize informative writing so that it is easily understood by readers.

To assist in meeting this standard, students may:

- Create a variety of graphic organizers/ outlines to explain a topic.
- Examine several informative resources of different mediums (video, text, audio, etc.) that explore the same topic and compare and contrast the way each document approaches the topic.
- Create a "how-to" project using transitional words in sequential progression and providing appropriate images, diagrams, and/or drawings.
- Write a research paper that informs about a topic using precise language, backs up ideas with relevant sources, and cites those sources appropriately using in-text citation and a bibliography/works cited page.
- Use online presentation resources such as Google Slides or Prezi to report and inform about a topic.
- Create a book trailer for a novel using a website such as Animoto, explaining the conflict/plot of a given novel and providing relevant information.

Assessments

To show evidence of meeting this standard, students may:

- Write a research paper that informs about a topic using precise language, backs up ideas with relevant sources, and cites those sources appropriately using in-text citation and a bibliography/works cited page.
- Create a Google slides, Prezi, or PowerPoint presentation using relevant evidence to explore a topic.

Equipment Needed

Laptop, interactive whiteboard, presentation program(s)

Teacher Resources

Read Write Think!

<u>Prezi</u>

Newsela Animoto

Text Types and Purposes Cluster:

Standards:

Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or event using effective technique, descriptive details, and clear event sequences.

- a. Orient the reader by establishing a situation and introducing a narrator and/or characters; organize and event sequence that unfolds naturally.
- b. Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, description, and pacing, to develop experiences and events or show the responses of characters to situations.
- c. Use a variety of transitional words, phrases, clauses, to manage the sequence of events.
- d. Use concrete words and phrases and sensory details to convey experiences and events precisely.
- e. Provide a conclusion that follows from the narrated experiences or events.

Essential Questions	Enduring Understandings	Activities, Investigation, and Student Experiences
Why is it important to use imagination when creating a narrative text?	Writers "zoom in" on details to help readers create visual images from text.	To assist in meeting this standard, students may:
Why is precise and vivid language necessary to create narrative texts?	Precise and vivid language allows fictional and nonfictional narratives to "come to life".	 Create a narrative using digital or written graphic organizers to list sequence of events during brainstorming stage of the writing process.

Assessments

To show evidence of meeting this standard, students may:

- Over several classes, write, revise, edit, and publish a narrative that uses figurative language, sensory details, and dialogue.
- Write a narrative in response to a writing prompt.

Equipment Needed

Laptop, Google apps, interactive whiteboard, internet

Teacher Resources

21st Century Themes and Skills

Read Write Think!

Draw.io Diagrams Chrome App

The Moth **StoryCorps** Radiolab

Production and Distribution of Writing Cluster:

Standards:

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.W.5.4

Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

Essential Questions	Enduring Understandings	Activities, Investigation, and Student Experiences	
How do writers produce a composition appropriate to task, purpose, and audience?	Good writers produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.	To assist in meeting this standard, students may: • Create a narrative, argumentative, and/or informative writing piece using digital or written graphic organizers	
Content Statements	audience.	to list sequence of events during brainstorming stage of the writing process.	
Good writers produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are		 Practice writing pieces on the same topic for varying audiences (children in younger grades, a panel of scientists, friends, etc.) Rearrange cutouts of narratives, essays, or single paragraphs into a coherent order. 	

appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.	 Examine written and multimedia texts; infer the audience at whom the text is directed. Examine model text to improve writing. 	
Assessments	Teacher Resources	
 To show evidence of meeting this standard, students may: Over multiple class periods as well as timed writing assessments, write narrative, persuasive, and informative/explanatory pieces using clear and coherent language and literary elements when applicable. 	Read Write Think! Draw.io Diagrams Chrome App The Moth StoryCorps Radiolab	
Equipment Needed		
Laptop, Google apps, interactive whiteboard, internet		

Cluster: Production and Distribution of Writing

Standards:

With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.

Essential Questions	Enduring Understandings	Activities, Investigation, and Student Experiences
How do writers utilize teacher-led, self-led, and peer-led revision activities to create the best final writing piece?	Writing is a process which includes planning, drafting, revising, and editing, and publishing.	 To assist in meeting this standard, students may: Utilize writer's checklists and self-assessment rubrics to edit and revise writing. Switch writing pieces with a peer and complete a peer
Content Statements		revision activity, using guiding questions to develop peer
Writing is a process which includes planning, drafting, revising, and editing, and publishing.		responses. Conduct conferences in cooperative groups so that students can take on specific roles (content and organization, mechanics, sentence construction, and usage) to edit their work.
		 Have a one-on-one writing conference with a teacher

	Search for mistakes, run-on sentences, etc. using a phonics phone ("whisper phone")	
Assessments	Teacher Resources	
To show evidence of meeting this standard, students may: • Write narrative, persuasive, and informative/explanatory pieces using clear and coherent language and literary elements when applicable.	Read Write Think! Graphic Organizer Self-assessment rubrics Writing checklists and revision guides	
Equipment Needed		
Laptop, interactive whiteboard, internet, whisper phones		

Production and Distribution of Writing Cluster:

Standards:

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.W.5.6

With some guidance and support from adults, use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing as well as to interact and collaborate with others; demonstrate sufficient command of keyboarding skills to type a minimum of two pages in a single sitting.

Essential Questions	Enduring Understandings	Activities, Investigation, and Student Experiences
How does technology assist in the writing process? How can students navigate the Internet in a safe, effective, and productive manner? Content Statements	Using technology assists the writer in exploring digital tools to produce a writing piece. Technology helps writers create a neat, well-organized, professional final product in an efficient manner.	 To assist in meeting this standard, students may: Generate a graphic organizer for a writing piece using online graphic organizer tools, such as the draw.io diagramming app for Chrome Create story element graphics using Microsoft Word or Google docs Type final copies of writing assignments; write long-term assignments using publishing programs such as Google docs, where writing is planned, drafted, revised, and finalized using technology.

Demonstrate sufficient command of keyboarding skills and be able to use the Internet.	 Engage in an Internet scavenger hunt to become acclimated with surfing the web for supporting information Locate information on the Internet by using appropriate and effective search terms. Create blogs, wikis, google docs, google slides etc. for individual and peer work. Create a writing portfolio using a website creation tool such as wix.com, weebly.com, or google sites. Create a "book trailer" for a novel using a video-producing website such as Animoto 	
Assessments	Teacher Resources	
 To show evidence of meeting this standard, students may: Type narrative, persuasive, and informative/explanatory pieces using technology effectively Create electronic portfolios 	Read Write Think! Google drive	
Equipment Needed		

Laptop, interactive white board, Internet, computers	

Research to Build and Present Knowledge Cluster:

Standards:

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.W.5.7

Conduct short research projects that use several sources to build knowledge through investigation of different aspects of a topic.

Essential Questions	Enduring Understandings	Activities, Investigation, and Student Experiences
Why is it important to draw information from several sources when conducting a research project?	It is important to draw information from several sources to add validity to your final product.	To assist in meeting this standard, students may: • Create a list of focused questions to be answered throughout the research paper/project.
How does research help in the development of a focused topic? Content Statements	Research helps writers provide an accurate report and an evidence-based interpretation of a topic.	 Determine the credibility of a number of provided sources. Locate information on the Internet by using appropriate and effective search terms. Read several articles to develop a topic and a focus. Complete guided webquests as simulated research tasks.

Drawing information from several sources adds validity to a final product.	Investigate written and digital articles, annotating and using highlighting tools to identify relevant evidence and information. Teacher Resources Read Write Think! Citation Teacher generated research rubric Newsela Draw.io for Chrome	
Assessments To show evidence of meeting this standard, students may: • Write a short research project using several sources (i.e. library, internet) • Include proper citation format for credible sources used. • Include research to support personal responses. • Write a research-based slam poem about a relevant world or personal issue.		
Equipment Needed Laptop, interactive whiteboard, Internet		

Cluster: Research to Build and Present Knowledge

Standards:

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.W.5.8

Recall relevant information from experiences or gather relevant information from print and digital sources; summarize or paraphrase information in notes and finished work, and provide a list of sources.

Essential Questions	Enduring Understandings	Activities, Investigation, and Student Experiences
Why are paraphrasing and using direct quotations essential components to successful writing?	Paraphrasing enables the writer to synthesize and avoid plagiarism.	To assist in meeting this standard, students may: • Create a list of focused questions centered on a claim/position/thesis to be answered throughout the research paper.
Why is it important to gather information from several reputable sources? Content Statements	Quoting and paraphrasing evidence from research enables students to support their ideas.	 Engage in identifying and citing credible sources Engage in teacher-led conferences to ensure focus is on task. Create a bibliography. Paraphrase an article to identify a main idea.

Domain:

Strand:

Writing

Cluster:

Research to Build and Present Knowledge

Standards:

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.W.5.9

Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.W.5.9.A

Apply grade 5 Reading standards to literature (e.g., "Compare and contrast two or more characters, settings, or events in a story or a drama, drawing on specific details in the text [e.g., how characters interact]").

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.W.5.9.B

Apply grade 5 Reading standards to informational texts (e.g., "Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text, identifying which reasons and evidence support which point[s]"").

Essential Questions

Enduring Understandings

Activities, Investigation, and Student Experiences

W.5.9.

How do analysis, reflection and research incorporate a response to the text?

Why is evidence important in generating responses to different reading genres?

Content Statements

Evidence from literary or informational texts helps support analysis, reflection, and research.

It is important to draw information from several sources to add validity to your final product.

Text-to-text, text-to-real world, text-to-history, and text-to-self connections demonstrate a readers' ability to draw conclusions beyond what is read To assist in meeting this standard, students may:

- Create a list of focused questions to be answered throughout the research paper/project.
- Determine the credibility of a number of provided sources.
- Locate information on the Internet by using appropriate and effective search terms.
- Read several articles to develop a topic and a focus.
- Perform peer conferences to ensure focus is on task.
- Complete guided webquests as simulated research tasks.
- Investigate written and digital articles, annotating and using highlighting tools to identify relevant evidence and information.
- Create a Venn diagram comparing two characters using evidence from the text.
- Read a model text and explain the techniques used by the writer.
- Using a drawing of a character, describe the character by labeling body parts and clothing to represent information about the character (e.g. Label the head with "what _____ thinks", Label the heart with "who ____ loves", Label the feet with "where ____ goes", etc.)

Assessments	Teacher Resources
To show evidence of meeting this standard, students may: Write a short research project using several sources (i.e. library, internet) Include proper citation format for credible sources used. Include research to support personal responses.	Read Write Think! Citation Newsela Draw.io for Chrome
Equipment Needed Laptop, interactive whiteboard, internet	

Domain. Writing Strand:

Range of Writing Cluster:

Standards:

Range of Writing: CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.W.5.10

Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

Essential Questions	Enduring Understandings	Activities, Investigation, and Student Experiences
How does an author improve his/her craft?	An author improves his or her craft by writing routinely over extended time frames and shorter time frames for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.	To assist in meeting this standard, students may: • Create a list of focused questions centered around a
Content Statements		thesis statement to be answered throughout the research paper.
Strong writers write regularly for different tasks, purposes, and audiences. Strong writers revise their work and reflect on the final product.		 Engage in identifying and citing credible sources Engage in teacher-led conferences to ensure focus is on task. Complete revision activities alone or with a peer. Conduct research projects about varying topics. Write narrative, informative, and argumentative texts about varying topics.

	Complete journal entries to reflect on writing experiences.
Assessments	Teacher Resources
To show evidence of meeting this standard, students may:	Read Write Think! <u>Citation</u>
 Write a research project using several sources (i.e. library, internet) Cite sources correctly. Include research to support personal responses. Complete revision activities alone or with a peer. 	Revision materials
Equipment Needed	
Laptop, interactive whiteboard, internet	